

Priority Areas of Japanese ODA

1. **Improvement of Basic Living Environment**
 - ① **Program for Improvement of Basic Living Environment (Food Security, Water, Health, Sanitation)**
2. **Human Resource Development for Nation Building**
 - ② **Program for Higher Education**

Recently Completed Projects

1. Project for Strengthening Medical Equipment Management System for Quality Health Services (May 2011)
2. Medical Equipment Supply for; (1)Expanded Program for Immunization(EPI Vaccine & equipment), (2)Maternal and Child Health (Long-lasting Insecticidal Nets), (March 2011)
3. Project for Urban Water Supply in Debub Region, (March 2010)

Projects under Implementation

(1) Program for Improvement of Basic Living Environment

1. Program of Quality Improvement of Health Services by 5S-Kaizen-TQM, AAKCP (Asia Africa Knowledge Co-creation Program)
2. Group Training Courses in Health, Agriculture and Water (6 trainees)
3. Training Follow-up Project: Social Forestry Project in Zoba Debub

4. Food Aid (KR)

FY 2010: 13,001 MT of wheat (450 million Yen)

- Exchange of Notes: January 21, 2011
- Arrival of Shipment: August 13, 2011 (from Russia)

Counterpart Fund (KR, 2KR)

- Utilized for economic/social development projects
(so far, 7 projects: 93 million Nkfa (55 (KR) + 38 (2KR))
- Accumulated Fund by 2013: 278 million Nkfa (200 (KR) + 78 (2KR))

5. GGP (Grant Assistance for Grass-roots Human Security Projects)

Partnership with NGOs/local authorities

- 2008: Gender Resource Library in Asmara (Nat. Union of Eritrean Women (NUEW)) <USD 88,000>
- 2009: Youth Friendly VCT and Library in Asmara (w/ Nat. Union of Eritrean Youth and Students (NUEYS)) <USD 97,000>
- 2010: Post Harvest Storage Facility in Durko Village (w/ Refugee Trust Int'l /VITA) <USD 90,000>

6. Supplementary Budget (Multilateral Assistance)

Partnership with International Organizations

- FY2010: Humanitarian Assistance for African Countries

<UNIDO> USD 1 million

- Community livelihoods and micro-industry support project for communities affected by natural disasters in the Northern Red Sea region

<UNHCR> USD 0.5 million

- Assistance (legal, water, health, etc.) for refugees in Western Eritrea from Somalia, Sudan, Ethiopia, etc.

Projects under Implementation

(2) Program for Higher Education

1. Long-Term Training for Improvement of Higher Education (Master study, 7 students)
2. Coordination Expert for Higher Education Assistance Program and Resident Officer of JICA

Results of the Last Year Needs Survey (Proposals not Approved)

(1) Program for Improvement of Basic Living Environment

- a) Cold Chain Equipment and Material Supply for EPI(Δ)
Replace substandard cold chain equipment in all Zobas
- b) Massawa Fisheries Complex Development Project (X)
Construction of a fish landing and furnishing equipment
- c) Development of Coastal Policy Administration and Protected Areas Network (*) 2 years technical cooperation to enforce policy and action plan
- d) Asmara Water Supply Development Project(*)
Rehabilitation of Stretta Vaudetto water treatment plant and extension of water distribution system

Results of the Last Year Needs Survey **(Proposals not Approved)**

(2) Program for Higher Education

a)Improvement of Quality and Capacity of Higher Education(Δ)

Linkage program with JKUAT, procurement of text books, etc

Potential Areas of Cooperation

(Possible Projects for 2011 Needs Survey)

(1) Program for Improvement of Basic Living Environment

- a) Technical cooperation project for Mother and Child Health
- b) Dispatch of Expert for improvement of hospital management by 5S-Kaizen-TQM
- c) Group Training Courses

Potential Areas of Cooperation

(Possible Projects for 2011 Needs Survey)

(2) Program for Higher Education

- a)Improvement of Quality and Capacity of Higher Education, Scholarship Program (Master Study) at JKUAT
- b)Long-Term Training for Improvement of Higher Education (Master study, 7 students) at Japanese Univ.